

مقاله علت و معلول

سومین و آخرین نوع مقاله، مقاله علت و معلول است. معمولاً وقتی عنوان راجع به یک پدیده است این مقاله داده میشود. وظیفه ی نویسنده بررسی مشکلات و یافتن راه حلهایی برای پدیده ی مشخص شده است، یا به تاثیرات پدیده اشاره کند، یا به معایب و مزایای آن اشاره کند.

ممکن است این کلمات را در عنوان مقاله بیابید: What....?, or How....?

مثال:

What are the advantages and disadvantages of the internet?

What is the most dangerous threat the world faces today?

راهی که شما این سوال را به یک مقاله تبدیل میکنید مانند نوعی است که قبلاً یاد گرفته اید. تغییر کوچک این است که شما نیازی به بحث درباره ی مسئله ندارید، فقط برای پاسخگویی صحیح به سوال به چند ایده اشاره کنید.

مثال 1

There are lots of difficulties for the newly-arrived international students in the first several days of school. They often feel very lonely and a bit depressed. What are other difficulties they will face on the first day? Discuss the causes and give some advice and suggestions.

طرح پیشنهادی:

Thesis: it is often the case that students who study abroad will be confronted with some problems in their first several days of school, and it is vital to find a timely and proper solution to these problems.

Body paragraph 1: the problems they will meet can be compounded to their uncertainty and confusion.

e.g. language barrier

psychological problems

Financial difficulties

Body paragraph 2: a variety of causes can contribute to the discomfort of the new students.

e.g. a breakdown in communication

language obstacle, culture shock, and homesickness

feeling of being out of place when suddenly transplanted to a new culture

an adjustment problem

body paragraph 3: all these uncomfortable reactions can be overcome as long as the students have an active attitude and take sufficient precautions.

e.g. improve language by taking some courses

enlarge one's circle of friends or join some societies

keep an open attitude toward the new culture

conclusion: restatement of the thesis

از این طرح، میتوانید ببینید که آخرین جمله ی مقدمه باید شامل جمله ی thesis باشد که نشان دهنده مسیری است که باید در بدنه پشتیبانی شود. اولین پاراگراف بدنه نشان دهنده ی اولین بخش است (اشاره به دیگر مشکلات). دومین بخش (توسعه دلایل) در دومین پاراگراف بدنه اشاره میشود. و سومین پاراگراف بدنه به سومین بخش اشاره میکند (پیشنهاد و توسعه میدهد). نتیجه گیری شامل دوباره نویسی thesis است.

مثال 2

Every country has poor people and every country has different ways of dealing with the poor.

What are some of the reasons for world poverty? What can be done to help the poor?

مقاله نمونه

Every country, no matter how affluent, has groups of people who live in poverty. Poor people can be described as those who are lacking in goods and services to the point where their lives become miserable. They may lack such important goods as food and shelter and such services as health care and education. It is interesting in this article to examine some of the main causes of poverty and suggest some possible solutions.

(مقدمه با یک ایده ی کلی شروع میشود که کلمات کلیدی عنوان را شامل میشود (تعریف از انسانهای فقیر). آخرین جمله شامل یک جمله thesis است که مسیری که در بدنه پشتیبانی میشود را نشان میدهد)

A major cause of poverty has always been war. The recent war in Afghanistan saw people evicted from their homes and deprived of food and shelter, and of services such as hospitals, schools, gas, water and electricity. Media coverage of the war caused worldwide revulsion. The solution to war may be such universal rejection that the world leaders will not consider it as an option and seek peaceful negotiation instead.

(اولین پاراگراف به اولین دلیل فقر اشاره میکند: جنگ، سپس، راه حلی پیشنهاد میکند: مذاکره صلح آمیز با رهبران جهان.)

Some countries such as India and china have the problems of both overpopulation and underdevelopment. They simply do not create enough wealth per captia for their people to escape from poverty. This is changing in many places as countries have adopted effective measures to reduce their birth rate and develop their resources. Other countries are facing the problems of unemployment and natural disasters. The possible solutions for some countries include massive aid from the rest of the world where as for bigger countries like china and India, the best solutions lie in the development of their national economy and the implementation of birth control policies.

(دومین پاراگراف بدنه به دومین دلیل فقر اشاره میکند: جمعیت بالا و توسعه نیافتگی، بیکاری و بلایای طبیعی؛ سپس، به راه حلها اشاره میکند: کمک از کشورهای توسعه یافته، توسعه اقتصادی و کنترل تولید مثل)

In conclusion, poverty can be attributed to the frequent occurrences of war, natural disasters as well as overpopulation, unemployment and underdevelopment. The problems at times appear overwhelming, with no solution. Despite this, much good work is being done, with more people than ever enjoying a good quality of life.

(نتیجه گیری thesis را تفسیر میکند)

علی رقم تفاوتهای کوچکی که در مقاله های استدلال بالا اشاره شد، ساختار یک مقاله استدلال توسط نکات زیر حفظ میشود:

1- یک جمله thesis آشکار، مختصر و تعریف شده که در پاراگراف اول مقاله باشد.

2- گذار منطقی و آشکار بین مقدمه، بدنه و نتیجه گیری وجود داشته باشد (گذاره ها مانند سیمان می مانند که ساختار مقاله را حفظ میکنند).

3- جملات مبحث و جملات پشتیبانی (جمله ی مبحث در هر پاراگراف ایده ی اصلی پاراگراف را نشان میدهد، و توسط جملات پشتیبان پشتیبانی میشود که مستقیماً برای حفظ یک پارچگی به آن مربوط میشوند).

4- پشتیبانی مدرکی (هر ایده در پاراگراف بدنه باید کاملاً توسط مثالها، تعریفها، استنتاجات منطق، دلایل و تاثیرها یا مقایسه و تضاد پشتیبانی شود).

حالا مقاله ی کامل شده ی زیر را بخوانید تا دریابید که چطور یکپارچه نوشته شدند و به طور تاثیر گذاری ارتباط برقرار میکنند.

The twentieth century saw the rise of powered flight from a dream to a commonplace occurrence. Nowadays every country has airports. And flying is a boring routine for many.

How has the aero plane changed the way we live? Have all of these changes been positive?

ESSAY

Aero planes have become an almost mundane form of transport in many parts of the world. This essay would like to examine some of the effect of the rise of the plane in the twentieth century.

The most obvious change that flight has brought to the world is that it is now easy to travel to all, even the most distant, parts of the world. Due to its ability to go great distance, the modern aero plane connects the whole world. This can be seen by the fact that, before this great invention became commonplace, most people had never left their own country, and those who travelled far away, for instance, the explorer, Stanley, were seen as great adventures.

In addition to the distances covered, the plane is the fastest form of transport. For instance, travelers from china to the united kingdom before World War 2 would have to spend literally months at sea. In contrast, when I made the same journey a few years ago, it only took 12

hours. This great convenience has resulted in air travel's rapid rise to be the primary form of transport for both tourism and international business.

However, despite its obvious benefits, not only all of the changes brought to us have been good. The most serious problem with aero planes is the pollution and environmental destruction they bring with them.

حتی یک الگو برای سازماندهی مقاله ی استدلال وجود ندارد. الگوهای مختلف سازماندهی میتواند حاصل تاثیرات متفاوت بر روی خواننده ها شود. بیایید الگوهای سازماندهی متنوعی را برای تک عنوان مقاله ی زیر مورد بررسی قرار دهیم.

Money is the key to happiness, without money we are nothing.

Do you agree with this opinion?

اولین الگو: از استدلال معکوس برای نشان دادن ایده ی نویسنده استفاده میکنید

There are a variety of opinions on the importance of money and its role in ensuring or creating happiness. In this essay, I will give my opinion as to its level of importance in our lives.

(مقدمه: نظر نویسنده هنوز نشان داده نشده است.)

There are those who believe that money is everything and those who despite those without it. In my opinion, such a view is unjustifiable. Simple reflection will conjure up many examples of those living a happy and fulfilled life, despite not being rich. The Chinese poet, Du Fu, for instance, was a poor man, with just a simple home, yet he created such wonderful work and lived a rich spiritual life. In contrast, those who are always chasing Mammon will surely find their hearts become cold and empty.

(مثالهای زندگی واقعی برای نشان دادن مخالفت با نظر مخالف داده میشوند)

In my opinion, money is simply a tool for subsistence, not the goal of living. If one has money, but no love, how can happiness be found? The poor are obviously just as capable of living as the rich; in fact, they may be even more so as they do not have to worry that their lovers are only after their money. And while money may buy good doctors, it cannot buy life. The American billionaire, Howard Hughes, who was obsessed with cleanliness and disease, wasted his vast fortune trying to escape fate, but he still died.

(اولین نظر ارائه میشود: عشق و سلامتی مهمترینند)

In order to find true happiness, one must look inside oneself, and cultivate knowledge and wisdom. All of the world's religions emphasizes this point, as when Jesus threw the moneylenders from the temple, or when Buddha renounced his wealth for life of contemplation.

(به دومین نظر اشاره میشود: دانش و هوش هم مهم هستند.)

In conclusion, the true requirements for happiness are not money, but love, health and spiritual wealth.

(نتیجه گیری: ایده ی نویسنده نتیجه گیری شده است.)

دومین الگو: استفاده ی ایده ی نویسنده برای ارائه ی استدلال معکوس و استدلال پشتیبانی.

In modern society, we are surrounded by visions of wealth and money, and by terrible images of poverty and despair. Thus, many people place an extremely high value on the possession of money. Are they correct to do so?

(مقدمه: ایده ی نویسنده هنوز نشان داده نشده)

In the first place, there is no doubt that money is very important in our daily life, as we need it to buy the daily essentials and to enjoy some necessary luxuries. News reports, for example, frequently show the utter misery of the homeless and starving in places such as Afghanistan and Ethiopia, where a total lack of money makes even simple staying alive a cruel burden. Furthermore, it is difficult to imagine enjoying a life without being able to buy our favorite things. Money lets us have a good meal in a nice restaurant and buy gifts for our loved ones, so it is important for the quality of life.

(این پاراگراف نظر مخالفی را که با مثالها پشتیبانی می شود را ثابت میکند)

But, of course, having money does not automatically ensure happiness. There are many things in life that we need which cannot be bought. As the Beatles so rightly sang, "Money can't buy me love." Neither can it guarantee health or luck, all of which are, in my opinion, more essential to a good life than mere material objects.

(اولین استدلال پشتیبانی با نقل قولهای مشخص داده میشود.)

In addition, we can plainly see many rich people who are unhappy despite their wealth. Too much money creates pressures of its own, such as the fear of robbery or kidnapping, or the need to continually increase one's fortune. The terrible story of the Hernandez brothers in the USA, who, driven by greed, murdered their rich parents in order to inherit their money, is only one example of money.

(دومین استدلال پشتیبانی با یک مثال واقعی زندگی مشخص شده است.

In conclusion, in my opinion, it is clear that we need some sufficient money to ensure our basis survival, but true happiness depends on much more.

(نتیجه گیری: نویسنده دیدگاه های مخالف و موافق را جمع آوری میکند و سپس با مصالحه نتیجه گیری کند.)

الگوی سوم: تنها یک نظر را ارائه دهید (مثل دو الگوی دیگر تاثیرگذار نیست)

There are a variety of opinions on the importance of money and its role in ensuring or creating happiness. However, I do not believe it is the most essential thing for a truly happy life.

(مقدمه: نظر نویسنده ارائه شده است.)

In my opinion, money is simply a tool for subsistence, not the goal of living. If one has money, but no love, how can happiness be found? The poor are obviously just as capable of living as the rich; in fact, they may be even more so as they do not have to worry that their lovers are only after their money. Statistics prove that the rich have much higher rate of divorce and remarriage than common folk, presumably for precisely this reason.

(اولین دلیل با پشتیبانی به همراه مدرک ارائه میشود.)

Secondly, health is an essential for a good life. It is clearly impossible to be happy if one is ill or in pain. While money may buy good doctors, it cannot buy life or guarantee freedom from disease. The American billionaire, Howard Hughes, who was obsessed with cleanliness and disease, wasted his vast fortune trying to escape fate, but he still died.

(دومین دلیل با پشتیبانی به همراه مدرک نشان داده میشود.)

In order to find true happiness, one must look inside oneself, and cultivate knowledge and wisdom. All of the world's religions emphasize this point, as when Jesus threw the moneylenders from the temple, or when Buddha renounced his wealth for a life of contemplation. Many people find great happiness in activities such as music, literature, or simply walking in the mountains, none of which require money.

(به سومین دلیل با پشتیبانی به همراه مدرک اشاره میشود)

In conclusion, the true requirements for happiness are not money, but love, health and spiritual wealth.

(نتیجه گیری: ایده ی اصلی دوباری نوشته شده است)